

Indonesia at a glance

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2002

	Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Low-income
Population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	211.7	1,838	2,495
GNI per capita (<i>Atlas method, US\$</i>)	710	960	430
GNI (<i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i>)	149.9	1,768	1,070

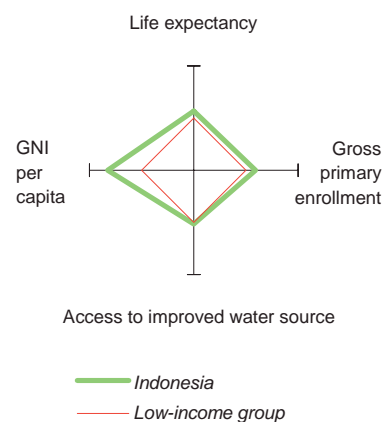
Average annual growth, 1996-02

	Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Low-income
Population (%)	1.3	1.0	1.9
Labor force (%)	2.2	1.2	2.3

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1996-02)

	Indonesia	East Asia & Pacific	Low-income
Poverty (<i>% of population below national poverty line</i>)	27	..	..
Urban population (<i>% of total population</i>)	43	38	31
Life expectancy at birth (<i>years</i>)	67	69	59
Infant mortality (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	32	32	79
Child malnutrition (<i>% of children under 5</i>)	25	15	42
Access to an improved water source (<i>% of population</i>)	78	76	76
Literacy (<i>% of population age 15+</i>)	88	87	63
Gross primary enrollment (<i>% of school-age population</i>)	111	111	94
Male	112	112	100
Female	110	111	88

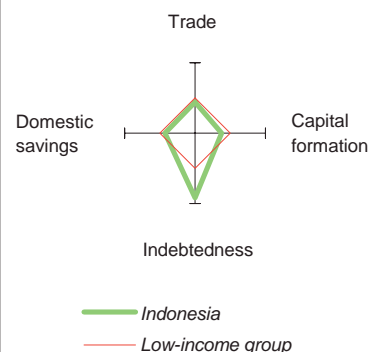
Development diamond



KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
GDP (<i>US\$ billions</i>)	94.7	139.1	141.3	172.9
Gross capital formation/GDP	27.8	30.5	17.4	14.3
Exports of goods and services/GDP	25.3	27.9	42.3	35.4
Gross domestic savings/GDP	29.0	33.4	24.9	21.1
Gross national savings/GDP	24.3	21.4	21.9	17.3
Current account balance/GDP	-5.6	-2.0	4.9	4.5
Interest payments/GDP	1.6	2.7	3.2	1.8
Total debt/GDP	26.5	63.3	94.9	76.5
Total debt service/exports	18.1	32.6	23.6	24.8
Present value of debt/GNI	..	..	..	79.5
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	..	191.4
	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
(<i>average annual growth</i>)				
GDP	6.9	2.5	3.4	3.7
GDP per capita	5.0	1.1	2.1	2.3
Exports of goods and services	6.9	3.1	1.9	-1.2

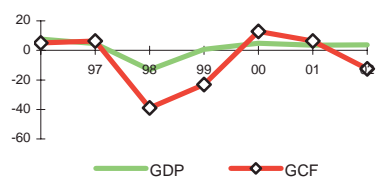
Economic ratios



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(<i>% of GDP</i>)				
Agriculture	23.9	18.7	17.0	17.5
Industry	37.9	39.6	45.6	44.5
Manufacturing	11.9	22.0	25.0	25.0
Services	38.2	41.7	37.5	38.1
Household consumption expenditure	59.5	57.8	67.3	70.7
General government consumption expenditure	11.5	8.8	7.8	8.2
Imports of goods and services	24.1	25.0	34.9	28.5

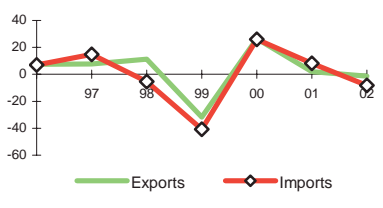
Growth of output and investment (%)



(average annual growth)

	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
Agriculture	3.8	1.6	1.0	1.7
Industry	9.2	3.2	3.3	3.7
Manufacturing	12.6	4.7	4.1	4.0
Services	6.5	2.3	4.6	4.4
Household consumption expenditure	4.4	5.2	4.4	4.7
General government consumption expenditure	4.9	0.4	9.0	12.8
Gross capital formation	9.6	-4.7	6.3	-12.5
Imports of goods and services	3.0	1.9	8.1	-8.3

Growth of exports and imports (%)

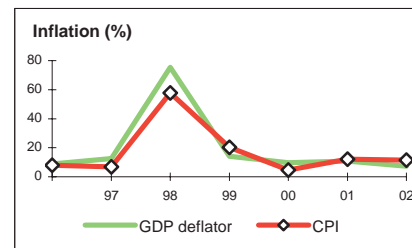


2004 World Development Indicators CD-ROM, World Bank

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. The diamond charts show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

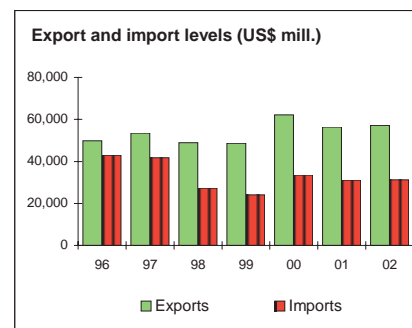
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
Domestic prices				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	9.5	7.5	12.0	11.5
Implicit GDP deflator	6.1	5.4	10.8	7.2
Government finance				
(% of GDP)				
Current revenue	20.5	17.9	21.2	..
Current budget balance	9.3	9.3	..	..
Overall surplus/deficit	-1.9	-0.4	-1.2	..



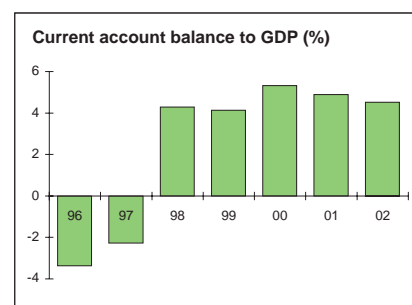
TRADE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	22,293	33,967	56,447	57,130
Food	1,084	3,476	5,050	6,575
Agricultural raw materials	1,285	1,579	2,034	..
Fuels	18,373	11,324	14,405	13,951
Ores and metals	684	1,442	3,098	3,007
Manufactures	808	16,142	31,852	31,095
Total imports (cif)	16,859	27,280	31,010	31,288
Food	1,208	1,734	3,057	3,462
Agricultural raw materials	433	1,531	2,301	1,806
Fuels	3,620	2,126	5,623	6,673
Ores and metals	370	1,037	1,054	968
Manufactures	11,166	20,731	18,944	18,352



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	20,251	37,187	62,864	65,826
Imports of goods and services	22,716	34,874	50,549	52,706
Net trade in goods and services	-2,465	2,313	12,315	13,120
Net income	-2,993	-5,664	-6,936	-7,048
Net current transfers	134	571	1,520	1,751
Current account balance	-5,324	-2,780	6,899	7,823
Financing items (net)	3,471	4,850	-6,914	-2,865
Changes in net reserves	1,853	-2,070	15	-4,958
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	4,563	11,482	28,104	32,032
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	661.4	2,029.9	10,260.9	9,311.2



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	25,133	88,002	134,044	132,208
IBRD	1,735	10,640	11,435	10,729
IDA	707	814	722	794
Total debt service	3,856	12,457	15,533	16,971
IBRD	207	1,515	1,753	1,905
IDA	8	22	33	33
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	92	298	261	297
Official creditors	1,067	3,097	606	-445
Private creditors	1,401	2,655	-4,198	-6,329
Foreign direct investment	225	1,777	-3,278	-1,513
Portfolio equity	0	0	443	877
World Bank program				
Commitments	977	1,256	493	303
Disbursements	583	1,003	585	419
Principal repayments	82	692	853	1,065
Net flows	501	311	-268	-646
Interest payments	133	845	933	873
Net transfers	368	-533	-1,200	-1,519

