

India at a glance

POVERTY and SOCIAL

2002

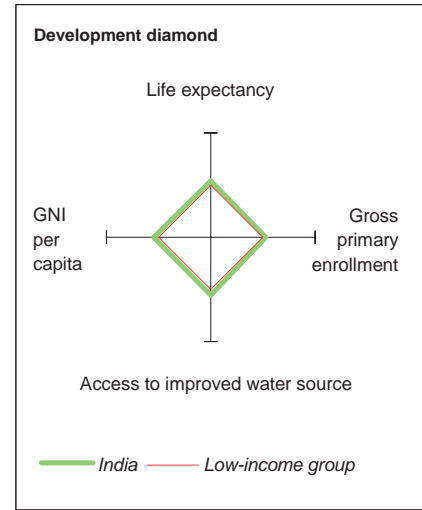
	India	South Asia	Low-income
Population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	1,048.6	1,401	2,495
GNI per capita (<i>Atlas method, US\$</i>)	470	460	430
GNI (<i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i>)	494.8	638	1,070

Average annual growth, 1996-02

	India	South Asia	Low-income
Population (%)	1.7	1.8	1.9
Labor force (%)	2.2	2.3	2.3

Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1996-02)

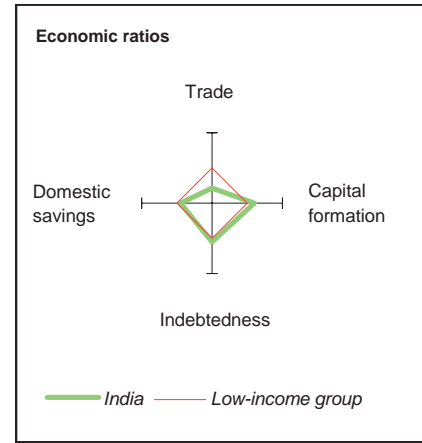
	India	South Asia	Low-income
Poverty (<i>% of population below national poverty line</i>)	29	..	..
Urban population (<i>% of total population</i>)	28	28	31
Life expectancy at birth (<i>years</i>)	63	63	59
Infant mortality (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	65	68	79
Child malnutrition (<i>% of children under 5</i>)	47	48	42
Access to an improved water source (<i>% of population</i>)	84	84	76
Literacy (<i>% of population age 15+</i>)	61	56	63
Gross primary enrollment (<i>% of school-age population</i>)	99	95	94
Male	107	103	100
Female	90	88	88



KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
GDP (<i>US\$ billions</i>)	194.8	244.2	478.5	510.2
Gross capital formation/GDP	21.7	23.8	22.3	22.8
Exports of goods and services/GDP	6.1	9.0	13.5	15.2
Gross domestic savings/GDP	19.4	23.0	21.7	22.5
Gross national savings/GDP	20.6	22.9	23.8	24.6
Current account balance/GDP	-1.3	-1.8	0.4	0.9
Interest payments/GDP	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7
Total debt/GDP	14.1	37.0	20.4	20.5
Total debt service/exports	13.3	27.3	12.1	14.9
Present value of debt/GNI	..	..	..	16.4
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	..	115.0

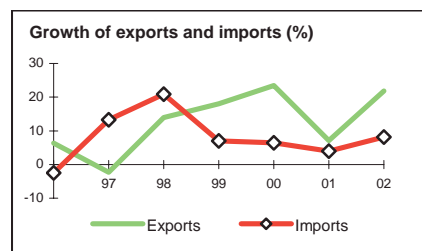
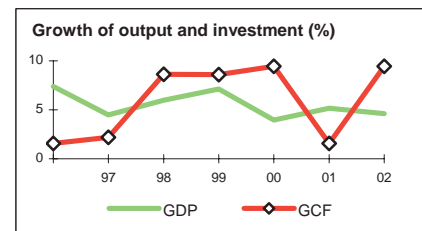
	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
(<i>average annual growth</i>)				
GDP	5.6	6.0	5.2	4.6
GDP per capita	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.0
Exports of goods and services	6.9	13.5	7.1	21.8



STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(<i>% of GDP</i>)				
Agriculture	35.9	30.9	25.0	22.7
Industry	25.8	26.7	25.7	26.6
Manufacturing	16.2	16.2	15.3	15.6
Services	38.3	42.3	49.4	50.7
Household consumption expenditure	70.7	65.8	65.9	65.0
General government consumption expenditure	10.7	11.2	12.5	12.5
Imports of goods and services	8.4	9.8	14.1	15.6

	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
(<i>average annual growth</i>)				
Agriculture	3.1	2.5	6.5	-5.2
Industry	6.7	6.2	3.4	6.4
Manufacturing	6.5	6.6	3.6	6.2
Services	6.8	8.2	6.8	7.1
Household consumption expenditure	5.3	5.0	6.2	-0.8
General government consumption expenditure	6.1	7.1	3.0	3.1
Gross capital formation	5.7	7.2	1.6	9.5
Imports of goods and services	5.7	12.0	4.0	8.1

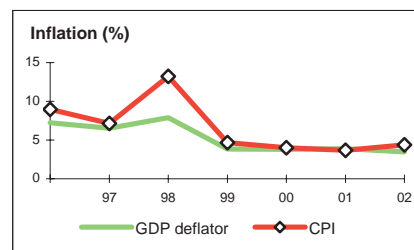


2004 World Development Indicators CD-ROM, World Bank

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. The diamond charts show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

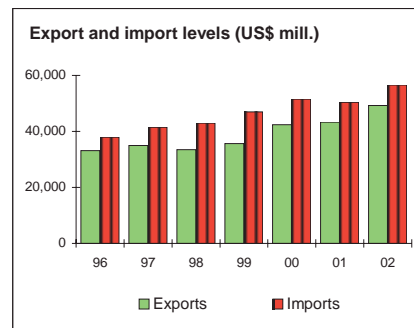
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
Domestic prices				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	7.9	11.8	3.7	4.4
Implicit GDP deflator	7.7	8.8	3.9	3.5
Government finance				
(% of GDP)				
Current revenue	11.8	13.0	13.0	..
Current budget balance	0.5	-1.1	-2.8	..
Overall surplus/deficit	-5.7	-5.3	-4.7	..



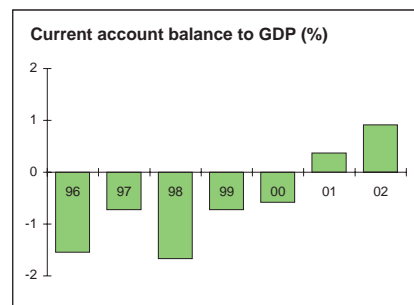
TRADE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	9,358	19,628	43,347	49,251
Food	2,505	3,176	5,664	6,064
Agricultural raw materials	322	313	465	..
Fuels	1,386	552	2,177	2,495
Ores and metals	525	837	1,351	1,956
Manufactures	4,603	14,430	32,427	37,048
Total imports (cif)	14,786	23,579	50,392	56,595
Food	..	900	3,015	3,271
Agricultural raw materials	..	878	2,080	1,736
Fuels	..	7,029	16,386	18,908
Ores and metals	..	1,568	2,806	2,567
Manufactures	..	11,753	25,385	29,398



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	12,159	24,953	66,285	77,602
Imports of goods and services	17,518	29,666	74,485	83,850
Net trade in goods and services	-5,359	-4,712	-8,200	-6,248
Net income	-82	-3,912	-2,684	-3,886
Net current transfers	2,917	4,139	12,644	14,790
Current account balance	-2,524	-4,485	1,761	4,656
Financing items (net)	825	5,557	10,137	12,212
Changes in net reserves	1,698	-1,072	-11,897	-16,868
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	8,242	9,539	49,051	71,608
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	9.7	30.6	47.7	48.4



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	27,546	90,264	97,516	104,429
IBRD	1,395	9,067	7,010	5,082
IDA	6,983	15,339	19,458	21,011
Total debt service	2,054	7,697	9,327	13,128
IBRD	172	1,342	1,091	3,372
IDA	72	264	570	604
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	456	581	554	702
Official creditors	1,353	2,543	365	-3,657
Private creditors	1,180	1,563	-1,569	947
Foreign direct investment	72	277	4,334	3,030
Portfolio equity	0	284	2,041	967
World Bank program				
Commitments	1,889	2,197	2,582	1,819
Disbursements	1,397	2,038	1,998	1,533
Principal repayments	98	789	1,152	3,487
Net flows	1,300	1,249	845	-1,954
Interest payments	146	817	508	489
Net transfers	1,153	432	337	-2,442

